

SUBJECT INDEX

A

Acanthamoeba

- myosin heavy chain kinase of, 666-67
- myosin-I of, 660-62
 - actin-activated ATPase activity of, 666
- profilin of, 589

Acetylcholine

- chloride ion secretion and, 328

Acetylcholine esterase

- binding of substrates to local surface charges and, 345

Acetystrophanthidin

- congestive heart failure and, 145

Acinar cells

- anion exchange in, 552

Actin, 172

- alterations in
 - stress responses induced by, 615-16
- mutations in, 613-16
- myosin-I and, 663-66

α -Actin

- transcription in cardiac muscle counter-regulation of, 188-89

Actin-activated ATPase, 664-66

Actin-binding proteins, 587-90

- identification in yeast, 616

Actin cross-linking proteins

- mutations in, 622-24

Actin-depolymerizing factor, 590

Actin filaments

- crossbridges formed by, 615
- labeling of, 9-10
- sarcomere formation and, 614-15

α -Actinin, 12, 172

- Drosophila* Z-lines and, 624
- mutations in, 622-24

β -Actinin, 587

- Actin isoform polymorphism role of, 613-14

Actin polymerization

- cell motility and, 585-601
- microscopy of, 595-96
- proteins regulating mutations in, 620-22

Actobindin, 590

Actomyosin-ATP system, 3

- calcium release from, 4

Actomyosin-I ATPase

- regulation of, 666-68

Actophorin, 590

Adenine

- calcium-induced calcium release and, 7

Adenosine

- surfactant secretion and, 400

Adenosine triphosphate

- See ATP

Adenylate cyclase

- pheromone response in yeast and, 46

Adipocytes

- calcium ion pump of, 532

β -Adrenergic agents

- surfactant secretion and, 399-400

Adrenergic agonists

- cardiac-specific gene transcription and, 183
- potassium ion secretion and, 327

β -Adrenergic agonists

- magnesium transport and, 282
- surfactant clearance and, 409

β -Adrenergic receptor

- components of
 - assessment of, 141-50
 - desensitization of, 499
 - mechanisms of, 140-41
 - pharmacology and biochemistry of, 138-40
- phosphorylated
 - coupling of, 47-48
- regulation of, 137-53

Adrenergic receptors

- regulation of, 497-506
- cAMP and, 504-6
- desensitization in, 499
- down-, 499-503
- steroid hormones and, 503-4
- up-, 503-6

Aegypius monachus

- blood of

- P_{50} value of, 61

Agus, Z. S., 299-306

Aldosterone

- amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519

potassium ion secretion and, 327

sodium absorption and, 325-

- 26, 521

transepithelial sodium ion

- transport and, 516

Alkalosis

intracellular

- surfactant secretion and, 401

Alligator mississippiensis

- episodic breathing patterns of, 95

Alper, S. L., 549-60

Altenberg, G., 361-71

Ambystoma mexicanum

- cardiac lethal mutants of, 118

Ambystoma tigrinum

- larvae of

- cardiac output in, 117

- peripheral circulation in, 117-18

- metamorphosis of, 126

Amiloride

- epithelial sodium ion channels and, 512-25

- sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264

Amino acids

- ion channel function and, 342-43

Ammonium ions

- voltage-gated ion channels and, 485

Amphibians

- cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114-15

- colons of

- sodium ion channels in, 324-26

- core body temperature of

- pyrogens and, 72

- development at hatching, 119-20

- embryos and larvae of

- lungs of, 125

- peripheral circulation in, 117-18

- heart rate in

- developmental changes in, 111

- intermittent breathing in, 89-90

- phases of, 92

- larvae of
lungs of, 125
metabolic development in,
122
metabolic rate of
water deprivation and, 81
metamorphosis of, 126-27
ventilatory response to hy-
poxia in
lowered core body tempera-
ture and, 78
- Amphotericin B
potassium conductance and,
331
- Anas platyrhynchos*
hypoxia in
hyperventilation and, 60
- Anchovy
larvae of
cutaneous gas exchange in,
123
- Andean goose
hemoglobin of
high oxygen affinity of, 61
- Andersen, O. S., 341-55
- Androgen
surfactant glycerophospholipid
synthesis in fetal lung
and, 417
- Androgen receptor
single gene for, 19
- Anemia
hypothermia induced by, 77
thermoregulation and, 80
- Anesthetics
local
voltage-gated ion channels
and, 485-87
- Angiogenesis
angiogenin and, 221-22
angiostatic steroids and, 225-
27
angiotropin and, 222-23
biology of, 217
colony stimulating factors
and, 224
epidermal growth factor and,
221
extracellular matrix and, 171-
72
fibroblast growth factors and,
218-19
inhibitors of, 225-33
endothelial cell, 227-33
tissue-derived, 231-33
interferons and, 230
mechanisms of, 224-25
platelet-derived endothelial
cell growth factor and,
220-21
platelet factor IV and, 228
protamine and, 231
regulators of, 217-33
- stimulators of, 218-25
thrombospondin and, 227-
28
transforming growth factor- α
and, 221
transforming growth factor- β
and, 223, 228-30
tumor necrosis factor- α and,
223-24, 230
vascular endothelial growth
factor and, 219-20
vascular permeability factor
and, 219-20
- Angiogenin
angiogenesis and, 221-22
- Angiotensin II
cardiac-specific gene
transcription and, 183
- Angiotropin
angiogenesis and, 222-23
- Anion exchanger gene family,
549-60
molecular biology of, 552-
55
structure-function relationships
in, 555-58
- Anion exchanger gene family
polypeptides
localization of, 558-59
- Anniella pulchra*
metabolic rate of
water deprivation and, 81
- Anthracene-9-carboxylic
chloride ion channel and,
329-30
- Antibodies
epithelial sodium ion channel
and, 517-18
- Antihistamines
surfactant secretion and, 401
- Apical membrane
ionic properties of, 466-68
sodium and chloride ion
transport across
regulation of, 363-66
sodium ion channels in, 324-
26
amiloride-sensitive, 518
- Arachidonic acid metabolites
surfactant secretion and, 401
- Arctic char
larvae of
heart rate in, 111
- Arginine vasopressin
chloride/bicarbonate exchange
and, 550
hypothermia mediation by, 77
- Arginine vasotocin
hypothermia mediation by, 77
- Arrestin
receptor-G protein coupling
and, 47-48
- Ashmore, J. F., 465-74
- Atelectasis
continuous shallow breathing
and, 399
- Atlantic loggerhead turtle
ventilatory pause of
resting lung volume and,
99
- ATP
calcium-induced calcium re-
lease and, 7
decreased
cytosolic free magnesium and,
282-83
surfactant secretion and, 400
- Atrial natriuretic peptide
renal sodium ion absorption
and, 520-21
- Australian lungfish
gill development in, 123
- Avian erythroblastosis virus
oncogene v-erbA of
thyroid hormone
responsiveness and, 17
- Axonal transport, 638-40
- Aythya fuligula*
blood flow in
exercise and, 63
- B
- Bar-headed goose
cerebral blood flow in
hypercapnia and, 63-64
hemoglobin of
high oxygen affinity of, 61
hypoxia in
arterial pH and, 62
blood flow redistribution
during, 62
hyperventilation and, 60
- Barnacle muscle
magnesium transport in, 262
- Basolateral membrane
ion channels in, 330-33
ionic properties of, 468-72
sodium and chloride ion
transport across
regulation of, 366-67
- Batrachotoxin
ion channels blocked by, 487
- Benos, d. J., 509-26
- Benzamil
epithelial sodium ion channel
inhibition and, 513
- Birds
blood oxygen transport in,
61-62
cardiovascular system of, 62-
63
central rhythm generator in,
89
cerebral circulation in, 63-65
colons of

- sodium ion channels in, 324-26
 hypoxia in
 adaptations to, 59-67
 respiratory system of, 60-61
 ventilatory pause of
 resting lung volume and, 100
 Blumer, K. J., 37-52
 Boggaram, V., 415-34
 Bony fish
 lungs of, 124
 Botulinum toxin
 cell motility and, 591
 Bovine γ -aminobutyric acid receptor, 342
 Brain metabolism
 hypothermia and, 79-80
 Breathing
 control of
 hypothermia and, 78
 intermittent, 87-102
 patterns of, 91-101
 Brent, G. A., 17-32
 Bromobenzamil
 epithelial sodium ion channel and, 516
 Brown trout
 larvae of
 heart rate in, 111
Bufo americanus
 metamorphosis of, 126
Bufo marinus
 hematocrit of
 core body temperature and, 80
Bufo paracnemius
 ventilatory response to hypoxia in
 body temperature and, 79
 Bullfrog
 activity tachycardia in, 113
 developmental changes in
 body mass and, 108-9
 heart rate in
 developmental changes in, 111
 larvae of
 gill ventilation in, 127
 lungs of, 126-27
 peripheral circulation in, 117
 larval heart of
 pharmacology of, 115-16
 Bumetanide
 sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264
 Burggren, W. W., 107-29
 1-Butylglycerol
 angiogenesis and, 224
- C**
Caenorhabditis elegans
 myosin mutations in, 610-11
 Caffeine
 calcium-induced calcium release and, 7
Caiman sclerops
 episodic breathing patterns of, 95
 Calbindin
 binding of substrates to
 local surface charges and, 345
 Calcium
 brush border myosin-I and, 667-68
 excitation-contraction coupling and, 2-4
 inactivation in skeletal muscle and, 5-6
 release of
 calcium-induced, 4, 7-8
 mechanism for, 4
 ryanodine-binding protein and, 6-7
 Calcium antagonist-binding protein
 excitation-contraction coupling and, 5-6
 Calcium ion channel
 blockade of, 487
 magnesium modulation of, 302-3
 Calcium ionophore
 amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
 chloride ion secretion and, 328
 potassium ion secretion and, 327
 surfactant secretion and, 400-1
 Calcium ion pump, 531-40
 isoforms of, 540
 properties of, 532-34
 proteolytic cleavage of, 537
 purification of, 536-37
 stimulation of, 534-35
 Calmodulin
 brush border myosin-I and, 667
 calcium ion pump and, 534-35
 mutants of
 ion channels and, 309-317
 Calpain
 calcium ion pump and, 535
 Camels
 metabolic rate of
 water deprivation and, 81
- cAMP
 adrenergic receptor regulation by, 504-6
 apical membrane chloride ion conductance and, 365-66
 chloride ion channel and, 328
 potassium ion secretion and, 327
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417
 surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 425-28
 surfactant secretion and, 399-400
 Capillary tubes
 formation of
 extracellular matrix and, 171-72
 CAP-Z, 598
 Carafoli, E., 531-40
 Carbachol
 cytosolic calcium and, 328
 Carbon monoxide poisoning
 survival of rats following
 hypothermia and, 78
 Cardiac cells
 cellular magnesium in, 273-84
 Cardiac disease
 adrenergic responsiveness in
 abnormal, 137-53
 myocardial growth factors and, 187
 Cardiac genes
 peptide growth factors inducing, 188
 Cardiac hypertrophy, 179-80
 β -myosin heavy chains in, 180-81
 nuclear oncogene induction during, 179-80
 Cardiac ion channels
 modulation by magnesium, 299-306
 Cardiac muscle
 excitation-contraction coupling in, 7
 skeletal α -actin transcription in
 counter-regulation of, 188-89
 Cardiac myocytes
 peptide growth factors and, 187-89
 Cardiomyopathy
 familial hypertrophic, 181
 Cardio-respiratory development, 107-29
Caretta caretta
 ventilatory pause of
 resting lung volume and, 99
 Carey, D. J., 161-74

- Carina moschata*
cerebral blood flow in
hypocapnic hypoxia and,
64
- Caron, M. G., 497-506
- Carp
developmental changes in,
123
episodic breathing patterns of,
96
- Cartilage
anti-angiogenic factors of,
232-33
- Catecholamines
congestive heart failure and,
145
surfactant glycerophospholipid
synthesis in fetal lung
and, 417
surfactant protein gene ex-
pression in fetal lung
and, 428
surfactant secretion and, 400
- Cell migration
extracellular matrix and, 173
- Cell motility
actin polymerization in, 585-
601
assembly and, 591-95
inhibitor studies of, 590-91
- Cellular oncogenes
growth factor signal transduc-
tion by, 189-91
- Charybdotoxin
ion channels blocked by, 488
- Cheopha melatoptera*
hemoglobin of
high oxygen affinity of, 61
- Chicken red cells
magnesium transport in, 266
- Chiromantis xerampelina*
metabolic rate of
water deprivation and, 81
- Chlamydomonas*
fertilization tubule of
actin polymerization and,
594
- Chloride/bicarbonate exchange
cellular functions of, 550-52
- Chloride ion channel
colonic, 327-30, 332-33
magnesium modulation of,
305
- Chloride ion transport
across gallbladder epithelium
regulation of, 363-67
- Cholecystokinin
chloride/bicarbonate exchange
and, 550
- Cholera toxin
 β -adrenergic receptor and,
143
surfactant secretion and, 400
- Cholesterol
in surfactant, 443-44
- Cholinergic agonists
active sodium transport and,
331
potassium ion secretion and,
327
- Chrysemys picta*
episodic breathing patterns of,
96
ventilatory pause of
resting lung volume and,
99
- Circulation
embryonic
regulation of, 110-18
- Cochlea
mechanotransduction in,
467
- Cofilin, 590, 598
- Colcemide
microtubules and, 635
- Colchicine
microtubules and, 635
surfactant secretion and, 402
- Colibri coruscans*
hypoxia in
gas exchange during, 60
- Collagen
endothelial cell interactions
of, 169
in vascular smooth muscle
cells, 164
- Collagen receptor
in endothelial cells, 163
- Collins, S. C., 497-506
- Colon
ion channels in, 321-34
chloride, 327-30, 332-33
potassium, 326-27, 330-
32
sodium, 324-26, 333
- Colony stimulating factors
angiogenesis and, 224
- Columba livia*
hypoxia in
arterial pH and, 62
- Compound 48/80
surfactant secretion and,
402
- Concanavalin A
surfactant secretion and,
402
- Congestive heart failure
 β -adrenergic receptor and,
145-48
- Connectin
localization of, 12
protease-sensitive nature of,
11-12
tension in resting muscle and,
11
- Cooper, J. A., 585-601
- Copper, zinc-superoxide dis-
mutase
binding of substrates to
local surface charges and,
345
- Cortisol
surfactant glycerophospholipid
synthesis in fetal lung
and, 418-19
- Cortisone
angiogenesis and, 225
- Crayfish
behavioral hypothermia in,
73
- Cyclic AMP
See cAMP
- Cygnus cygnus*
hypoxia in
gas exchange during, 61
- Cyprinus carpio*
developmental changes in,
123
- Cystic fibrosis
chloride ion channel activa-
tion in, 328
- Cytochalasin
cell motility and, 590-91
surfactant secretion and, 402
- Cytokinesis
myosin defects and, 608-10
- Cytoskeleton
extracellular matrix in-
teractions with, 172-73
surfactant secretion and, 401-
2
- D
- Danthrolene
malignant hyperthermia and,
7
- Dawson, D. C., 321-34
- Debye-Hückel theory, 345-46
- Deer mice
metabolic rate of
water deprivation and, 81
- Dehydration
thermoregulation and, 81
- Depactin, 590
- Dextrin, 598
- Dexamethasone
surfactant glycerophospholipid
synthesis in fetal lung
and, 418
surfactant protein gene ex-
pression in fetal lung
and, 428-30
- DHP-binding protein
See Dihydropyridine-
binding protein
- Dictyostelium*
motor protein of, 596

- myosin-I of, 660-62
 actin-activated ATPase activity of, 666
Dictyostelium discoideum
 actin-based motor proteins of, 608-9
 α -actinin mutations in, 622-24
 receptor-G protein signaling in, 38
 response to chemoattractants, 598
 severin of, 620
 Dihydropyridine-binding protein
 Ca²⁺ release and, 7-8
 structure of, 5
 4,4'-Diisothiocyanatostilbene-2,2'-disulfonic acid
 chloride ion channel and, 329
 sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264
 DNase I, 598
 Dobbs, L. G., 395-409
 Doberstein, S. K., 653-76
 Dobutamine
 congestive heart failure and, 146
 Dogfish
 gill ventilation in, 127
 D'Amore, P. A., 217-33
Drosophila
 myosin-I of, 660
Drosophila melanogaster
 indirect flight muscle fibers in, 614
 myosin mutations in, 611-12
 tropomyosin-related protein of, 619-20
 Z-lines of
 α -actinin and, 624
 Dynein, 633-34
 genetic analysis of, 636
 E
 Ebashi, Setsuro, 1-12
 Ectotherms
 behavioral hypothermia in, 73
 metabolic rate of
 water deprivation and, 81
 thermoregulation in, 71-72
 hypercapnia and, 80-81
 Ehrlich ascites cells
 calcium ion pump of, 532
 Electron probe X-ray microanalysis
 measurement of total magnesium and, 280-81
Electrophorus
 sodium ion channel of, 343
 voltage-sensitive sodium channel of, 342
 Electrophysiology, 2
Eleutheroactylus coqui
 heart rate in
 developmental changes in, 111-12, 114
 Endocytic pathway, 645-47
 Endoskeleton, 12
 Endothelial cells
 effects of extracellular matrix on, 169-72
 integrin receptors in, 163
 thrombospondin synthesis in, 166
 Endotherms
 thermoregulation in, 71-72
 hypercapnia and, 80-81
Engraulis mordax
 larvae of
 cutaneous gas exchange in, 123
 Epidermal growth factor
 angiogenesis and, 221
 myogenesis and, 210
 surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 432
 Epinephrine
 magnesium transport and, 282
 Epithelia
 polarized
 plasma membrane domains of, 644-45
 Epithelial cells
 amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518
 chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 551
 invertebrate
 myosin-I in, 669-70
 Epithelial sodium ion channel, 509-25
 amiloride-sensitive
 comparison to voltage-dependent sodium channel, 524-25
 expression in *Xenopus* oocytes, 523-24
 immunocytochemical localization of, 518-19
 purification of, 515-18
 regulation of, 519-23
 inhibition of, 512-14
 sodium movement through, 510-12
 Estrogen
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417
 Estrogen receptor
 binding sites recognized by, 27
 single gene for, 19
 Ethanol
 hypothermia induced by, 77, 82
 Eukaryotes
 myosin-I in, 657
 Ewton, D. A., 201-12
 Excitation-contraction coupling, 1-12
 Ca²⁺ and, 2-4
 Ca²⁺ antagonist-binding protein and, 5-6
 proteins of, 7-8
 Exocytosis, 12
 Extracellular matrix
 basic fibroblast growth factor in, 184
 interactions with cytoskeleton, 172-73
 vascular, 161-74
 Extracellular matrix receptors, 163-64
 F
 F-actin cross-linking proteins
 mutations in, 622-24
 F-actin severing and capping proteins, 620-21
 Familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
 gene for
 linkage analysis mapping of, 181
 Faraci, F. M., 59-67
 Fast axonal transport, 638-40
 Fatty acids
 long chain polyunsaturated
 calcium ion pump and, 535
 Fetal lung
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in
 regulation of, 416-20
 surfactant protein synthesis in
 regulation of, 420-34
 surfactant system in, 415-34
 Fibroblast growth factor
 angiogenesis and, 218-19
 binding to extracellular matrix, 170-71
 expression in myocardium, 183-85
 myogenesis and, 208-10
 skeletal α -actin transcription in cardiac muscle by counter-regulation of, 188-89
 Fibroblast-pneumocyte factor
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 418
 Fibronectin
 endothelial cell interactions of, 169
 proteoglycan synthesis inhibition and, 166
 in vascular smooth muscle cells, 164

- in vascular wall, 162-63
- Fibronectin receptor
 - in endothelial cells, 163
- Fish
 - air-breathing, 125-26
 - ventilation tachycardia in, 114-15
 - cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114-15
 - central rhythm generator in, 89
 - core body temperature of pyrogens and, 72
 - development at hatching, 119-20
 - embryos and larvae of
 - peripheral circulation in, 117-18
 - gill development in, 124
 - hair cells in, 470
 - intermittent breathing in phases of, 92
 - metabolic development in, 121-22
 - thermoregulation in anoxia and, 82
 - ventilatory control in development of, 127
- Flatman, P. W., 259-69
- Florini, J. R., 201-12
- Fluorescence spectroscopy
 - magnesium measurements using, 276
 - measurement of cellular magnesium and, 241-56
- Food deprivation
 - hypothermia induced by, 77
- Forskolin
 - congestive heart failure and, 145-46
 - surfactant secretion and, 400
- Fragmin, 620
- Freudenrich, C. C., 273-84
- Frog
 - heart rate in
 - developmental changes in, 111-12, 114
 - larvae of
 - arterial systolic blood pressure in, 117
- Furosemide
 - sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264
- G
 - Gallbladder epithelium
 - ion transport across
 - regulation of, 361-71
 - Gas exchange
 - in lower vertebrates, 122-27
 - Gelsolin, 588-89, 598, 599
 - Gene expression
 - regulation of
 - thyroid hormone and, 17-32
 - Generalized thyroid hormone resistance, 31-32
 - Gerisch, G., 607-25
 - Gills
 - development of, 124
 - Glucocorticoid receptor
 - activation pathway of, 28
 - single gene for, 19
 - Glucocorticoids
 - surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417
 - surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 428-30
 - Glycosaminoglycans
 - heparan sulfate, 163
 - heparin-like
 - vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation and, 167-69
 - Gouy-Chapman theory, 345-46
 - G protein-coupled receptors
 - mammalian
 - phosphorylation and desensitization of, 38
 - regulation of hormonal responsiveness by, 498-506
 - rhodopsin and, 497-98
 - G proteins
 - epithelial sodium ion channel regulation and, 522-23
 - vertebrate signal-transducing, 38
 - Granulocyte-colony stimulating factor
 - angiogenesis and, 224
 - Green, W. N., 341-55
 - Ground squirrel
 - episodic breathing patterns of, 96
 - Growth factor
 - transforming- α
 - angiogenesis and, 221
 - Growth factors
 - epidermal
 - angiogenesis and, 221
 - myogenesis and, 210
 - surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 432
 - fibroblast
 - α -actin transcription in cardiac muscle by, 188-89
 - angiogenesis and, 218-19
 - binding to extracellular matrix, 170-71, 184
 - expression in myocardium, 183-85
 - myogenesis and, 208-10
 - insulin-like
 - expression in myocardium, 186
 - myogenesis and, 203-6
 - myeloid
 - angiogenesis and, 224
 - myocardial, 179-93
 - cardiac disease and, 187
 - expression and localization of, 185-86
 - myocardial development and, 186-87
 - peptide
 - cardiac myocytes and, 187-89
 - fetal cardiac genes induced by, 188
 - nuclear oncogene induction by, 191
 - platelet-derived
 - smooth muscle cells and, 210
 - thrombospondin synthesis induction and, 162
 - platelet-derived endothelial cell
 - angiogenesis and, 220-21
 - signal transduction by cellular oncogenes and, 189-91
 - surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417
 - surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 430-32
 - transforming- α
 - angiogenesis and, 221
 - transforming- β
 - angiogenesis and, 223, 228-30
 - expression in myocardium, 183-85
 - in extracellular matrix, 171
 - myogenesis and, 206-8
 - surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 432
 - vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation and, 168-69
 - vascular endothelial
 - angiogenesis and, 219-20
 - GTP-binding proteins
 - posttranslational modification of, 38
 - Guanidinium
 - ion channels blocked by, 487-88
 - Gyps rueppellii*
 - blood of
 - P₅₀ value of, 61

H

Haagsman, H. P., 441-59
 Hair cells, 465-74
 apical membrane of
 ionic properties of, 466-68
 basolateral membrane of
 ionic properties of, 468-72
 electrically resonant, 468-70
 inner, 471
 mammalian, 470-71
 non-auditory organ, 470
 non-resonant, 470
 outer, 471
 reverse transduction in, 472-73
 synaptic interactions of, 471-72
 Halothane
 calcium-induced calcium release and, 7
 Hamsters
 hypoxic and hypercapnic thermogenic response to reduced temperature in, 72
 Hawgood, S., 375-90
 Hearing mechanisms, 465-66
 Heart
 calcium ion pump of, 532
 embryonic and larval pharmacology of, 115-16
 Heart cells
 cellular magnesium in, 273-84
 Heart disease
 adrenergic responsiveness in abnormal, 137-53
 myocardial growth factors and, 187
 Heart rate
 developmental changes in, 110-14
 Heat-shock response
 actin alterations and, 615-16
 Heavy metals
 hypothermia induced by, 77
 Hematocrit
 core body temperature and, 80
 Heparin
 angiogenesis and, 225-27
 vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation and, 167-69
 Heterodimeric capping proteins
 mutations in, 622
 Hexuronyl hexosaminoglycan sulfate
 angiogenesis and, 225-27
 Hibernation
 intermittent breathing during, 90
 Hinrichsen, R. D., 309-317
 Hiroseberger, J.-D., 565-80

Histamine
 hypothermia induced by, 77
 surfactant secretion and, 401
 Honicy, C. J., 137-53
 Hormones
 amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 520-21
 magnesium transport and, 282
 responsiveness to regulation of, 498-506
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417-20
 surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 425-34
 Horseshoe crab sperm
 actin filaments in, 596
 Human red cells
 magnesium transport in, 262-66
 Hummingbird
 hypoxia in
 gas exchange during, 60
 pectoral muscle of
 P₅₀ for, 66
 Hyaluronic acid
 angiogenesis and, 232
 Hydrocortisone
 angiogenesis and, 227
 Hypercapnia
 thermoregulation and, 80-81
 Hyperthermia
 malignant
 calcium-induced calcium release and, 7
 Hyperventilation
 in birds, 60
 Hypomagnesemia
 cardiovascular disease and, 282
 Hypothermia, 71-82
 behavioral, 73-75
 mechanisms and mediators of, 75-77
 physiologic, 72-73
 physiologic effects of, 77-80
 Hypoxemia
 continuous shallow breathing and, 399
 Hypoxia, 71-82
 avian adaptations to, 59-67
 thermoregulation and, 72-80

I

Iguana
 core body temperature of hypoxia and, 73, 76-77
 metabolic rate of water deprivation and, 81
 Imipramine
 sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264

Inactivation flap
 ion channels blocked by, 488-89
 Indomethacin
 surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 424
 Inflation
 deep
 surfactant secretion and, 399
 Inositol-1,4,5 trisphosphate
 Ca²⁺ release by, 7
 Insect photoreceptors
 myosin-I in, 670
 Insulin
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417, 419-20
 surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 430-32
 Insulin-like growth factor I
 expression in myocardium, 186
 Insulin-like growth factor I receptor
 myogenesis and, 205
 Insulin-like growth factor II
 expression in myocardium, 186
 Insulin-like growth factor II receptor
 myogenesis and, 205
 Insulin-like growth factors
 myogenesis and, 203-6
 Insulin receptor
 myogenesis and, 205
 Integrin receptor
 transmembrane
 extracellular matrix-cytoskeleton interactions and, 172
 Integrins
 cell-extracellular matrix adhesion and, 163
 Interferon
 angiogenesis and, 230
 Intermittent breathing, 87-102
 patterns of, 91-92
 control of, 92-101
 Intestinal epithelium
 calcium ion pump of, 532
 Invertebrates
 epithelial cells of
 myosin-I in, 669-70
 Iodoacetamide
 sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264
 Ion channels
 calcium-dependent
 calmodulin interactions with, 315-16

- calmodulin mutants and, 309-317
- colonic, 321-34
- surface charges of, 341-55
- electrostatic, 344-47
- source and distribution of, 342-44
- voltage-gated, 477-91
- anomalous mole-fraction effects at, 482-83
- binding sites of, 489-91
- blockade by guanidinium and peptide toxins, 487-88
- blockade by inactivation flap, 488-89
- blockade by inorganic ions, 483-85
- blockade by organic ions and local anesthetics, 485-87
- current-voltage relations of, 479-82
- permeation and selectivity at, 478
- reversal potentials and, 478-79
- streaming potentials and, 489
- See also specific type
- Ion-selective microelectrodes
- magnesium measurements using, 275
- Ion transport
- across gallbladder epithelium
- regulation of, 361-71
- Isometric exercise
- cardiac hypertrophy induced by, 181
- Isoproterenol
- chloride/bicarbonate exchange and, 550
- congestive heart failure and, 145-46
- magnesium transport and, 282
- surfactant clearance and, 409
- K**
- Kallikrein
- amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
- Keratinocyte growth factor, 184, 218
- Kidney cells
- plasma membrane of
- calcium ion pump of, 535-36
- Kidney tubules
- calcium ion pump of, 532
- Kinesin, 633-34
- genetic analysis of, 636
- Kink, J. A., 309-317
- Klagsbrun, M., 217-33
- Kraehenbühl, J.-P., 565-80
- Kung, C., 309-317
- L**
- Lama vicugna*
- hemoglobin of
- high oxygen affinity of, 61
- Lamellar bodies
- surfactant storage in, 445-47, 455-58
- Laminin
- endothelial cell interactions of, 169
- proteoglycan synthesis inhibition and, 166
- in vascular smooth muscle cells, 164
- in vascular wall, 162-63
- Laminin receptor
- in endothelial cells, 163
- Larsen, P. R., 17-32
- Latrunculin
- cell motility and, 591
- Lectins
- surfactant secretion and, 402
- Lefkowitz, R. J., 497-506
- Lemas, V., 565-80
- Lens
- anti-angiogenic factors of, 231-32
- Lester, H. A., 477-91
- Leukocytes
- calcium ion pump of, 532
- Lieberman, M., 273-84
- Limulus* sperm
- actin filaments in, 596
- Lipids
- charged
- ion channel function and, 344
- surfactant, 443-44
- surfactant clearance and, 408-9
- synthesis of, 447-52
- Liver
- calcium ion pump of, 532
- Lizards
- metabolic rate of
- water deprivation and, 81
- peripheral blood flow of
- reduced temperature and, 73
- Local anesthetics
- voltage-gated ion channels and, 485-87
- London, R. E., 241-56
- Lung compliance
- diminished
- continuous shallow breathing and, 399
- Lungfish
- gill development in, 124
- Lymphocytes
- calcium ion pump of, 532
- chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 551
- Lymphoma cells
- murine S49
- magnesium transport in, 267
- M**
- Maclura pomifera
- surfactant secretion and, 402
- Macrophages
- calcium ion pump of, 532
- Magnesium
- cytosolic
- cardiac ion channel modulation by, 299-306
- cell function and, 281-83
- in heart cells, 273-84
- regulation of, 276-81
- intracellular
- buffering/binding of, 279-80
- measurement of, 241-56
- potassium ion channel and, 289-97
- transport of, 259-69
- Magri, K. A., 201-12
- Malignant hyperthermia
- pathogenesis of
- calcium-induced calcium release and, 7
- Mammals
- central rhythm generator in, 89
- colons of
- potassium ion channels in, 326-27
- sodium ion channels in, 324-26
- hair cells in, 470-71
- hibernating
- intermittent breathing in, 90
- intermittent breathing in
- phases of, 92
- ventilatory pause of
- resting lung volume and, 100
- Matsuda, H., 289-97
- Medroxyprogesterone
- angiogenesis and, 232
- Melanotrichilus fuscus*
- pectoral muscle of
- P₅₀ for, 66
- Membrane biogenesis
- early events in, 642-43
- late events in, 643-44
- Membranes
- association with myosin-I, 668-71

- Membrane traffic
 - microtubules and, 641-47
 - pathways of, 641-42
- Mendelson, C. R., 415-34
- L-Meromysin, 10
- Mesangial cells
 - chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 550
- Metabolic waste products
 - thermoregulation in mammals and, 82
- Metabolism
 - in lower vertebrates, 120-22
- Metaproteolol
 - surfactant clearance and, 409
- Methylbromomiloride
 - epithelial sodium ion channel and, 516
- N-Methylstrychnine
 - sodium ion channel blockade by, 487
- Methyl xanthines
 - surfactant secretion and, 400
- Microtubule-associated protein
 - 2, 632
- Microtubule-based motility, 629-47
 - functions of, 629-31
- Microtubule-based motors, 633-34
- Microtubule-based vesicle transport, 638-41
- Microtubule-organizing centers, 631-32
- Microtubule polymerization
 - pharmacology of, 635-36
- Microtubules
 - membrane traffic and, 641-47
- Milsom, W. K., 87-102
- Mineralocorticoid receptor
 - single gene for, 19
- Mineralocorticoids
 - sodium absorption and, 325-26
- Mitochondria
 - magnesium transport by, 280-81
- Mitosis
 - in vitro assay of, 637
- Monocytes
 - calcium ion pump of, 532
- Monopterus albus*
 - larvae of
 - cutaneous gas exchange in, 114-15
- Monopterusuchia*
 - cutaneous gas exchange in, 126
- Moore, D. D., 17-32
- Morad, M., 299-306
- Morphine
 - hypothermia induced by, 77
- Motile cells
 - myosin-I in, 668-69
- Motility systems
 - genetics of, 607-25
- Murine S49 lymphoma cells
 - magnesium transport in, 267
- Murphy, E., 273-84
- Muscle
 - actin-binding proteins in, 587-88
 - contraction of
 - Ca²⁺ and, 3-4
 - Ca²⁺ antagonist-binding protein and, 5-6
 - mechanism of, 1-12
 - ryanodine and, 6-7
 - physiology of, 9-12
 - sliding mechanism of, 9-11
 - See also specific type
- Muscle cells
 - myosin heavy chain mutations in, 608-13
- Muscovy duck
 - cerebral blood flow in
 - hypocapnic hypoxia and, 64
- Myeloid growth factors
 - angiogenesis and, 224
- Myoblasts
 - differentiation of
 - inhibition of, 206-7
- Myocardial growth factors, 179-93
 - cardiac disease and, 187
 - expression and localization of, 185-86
 - myocardial development and, 186-87
- Myocardial infarction
 - hypomagnesemia and, 282
- Myocardial ischemia
 - β -adrenergic receptor and, 148-49
- Myocardium
 - adult
 - plasticity of, 181
 - development of, 186-87
 - differentiation of
 - mitogen withdrawal inducing, 187-88
 - nuclear oncogene proteins in, 190-91
 - peptide growth factor expression in, 183-85
- Myogenesis, 201-12
 - fibroblast growth factors and, 208-10
 - insulin-like growth factors and, 203-6
 - transforming growth factor- β and, 206-8
- Myogenesis determination
 - genes, 201-2
- Myogenin
 - induction of, 204
- Myoglobin
 - oxygen transport in muscle and, 66
- Myosin
 - binding to glass surfaces, 10
 - defects in
 - cytokinesis in non-muscle cells and, 608-10
 - evolution of, 675
 - mutations of
 - in *Caenorhabditis elegans*, 610-11
 - in *Drosophila melanogaster*, 611-12
 - structure of, 10
- Myosin heavy chain kinase, 666-67
- Myosin heavy chain mutations, 608-613
 - α -Myosin heavy chains
 - expression in ventricular myocytes, 181
 - β -Myosin heavy chains
 - in cardiac hypertrophy, 180-81
 - ventricular isoforms of, 181
- Myosin-I, 653-76
 - actin-binding sites of, 663-64
 - association with membranes, 668-71
 - brush border
 - regulation by calcium, 667-68
 - discovery of, 654-55
 - distribution in nature, 657-58
 - enzyme activity of, 662-63
 - functions of, 671-75
 - identification of, 654-58
 - criteria for, 655
 - intracellular localization of, 66870
 - light chains of, 662
 - phosphorylation of, 666
 - schematic of, 654
 - structure of, 658-62
 - molecular, 662
 - primary, 658-62
- Myosin-II, 600
 - schematic of, 654
- Myosinpl, 596
- N
- Necturus*
 - gallbladder epithelium of
 - ion transport across, 362-63
- Neoceratodus*
 - gill development in, 123
- Nerve cells
 - calcium ion pump of, 532

- Neurohypophysis
calcium ion pump of, 532
- Neurons
directionality switching in, 639
- Neurotoxins
voltage-dependent sodium ion channels and, 524
- Neutrophils
calcium ion pump of, 532
profilin in, 589
response to chemoattractants, 598
- Nickel chloride
thermoregulation in mammals and, 82
- Nicotinamide
angiogenesis and, 224
- Nocodazole
microtubules and, 635
- Noegel, A. A., 607-25
- Norepinephrine
cardiac-specific gene
transcription and, 183
congestive heart failure and, 145-46
- Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy
measurement of cellular magnesium and, 241-56, 275-76
- Nuclear oncogene proteins
in myocardium, 190-91
- O
- Oleoyl-acetyl-glycerol
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
- Olfactory epithelial cells
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518
- Oncogene proteins
nuclear
in myocardium, 190-91
- Oncogenes
cellular
growth factor signal transduction by, 189-91
- Oocytes
Xenopus
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 523-24
- Opioid peptides
hypothermia mediation by, 77
- Optic nerve
calcium ion pump of, 532
- Organelle motor complex, 634-35
- Osteoblast cells
chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 550
- Osteoblasts
calcium ion pump of, 532
- Ouabain
sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264
sodium/potassium-ATPase and, 579
- Oxygen consumption
stimulation of
thyroid hormone and, 17
- Oxygen transport
hypothermia and, 78-79
- P
- Pachymedusa dactinolor*
larvae of
cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114
- Pancreas
calcium ion pump of, 532
- Paramecium*
calmodulin mutants and calcium-dependent channels in, 309-317
- Paramecium caudatum*
behavioral hypothermia in, 73-74
- Paramecium tetraurelia*
calmodulin in, 310
- Paramyosin
filament assembly in
Caenorhabditis and, 612-13
- Parker, T. G., 179-93
- Pekin duck
hypoxia in
blood flow redistribution during, 62
hyperventilation and, 60
- Peptide growth factors
cardiac myocytes and, 187-89
fetal cardiac genes induced by, 188
nuclear oncogene induction by, 191
- Peptide toxins
ion channels blocked by, 487-88
- Pertussis toxin
 β -adrenergic receptor and, 143-44
sodium transport across renal epithelial cells and, 522-23
transepithelial sodium ion transport and, 516
- Pesticides
hypothermia induced by, 77
- Phalloidin, 596
actin filament labeling with, 9
cell motility and, 591
- Phenamil
epithelial sodium ion channel inhibition and, 513
- n-Phenyl anthranilic acid
colonic potassium ion channels and, 331
- Pheromones
yeast
G protein-linked signaling system and, 38-41
physiologic role of, 38
receptors for, 38-40
- Phorbol esters
chloride ion secretion and, 329
magnesium transport and, 282
- Phorbol myristate
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
- Phosphates
ion channel function and, 344
- Phosphatidylcholine
secretion of, 399
synthesis of, 448-49
- Phospholipids
acidic
calcium ion pump and, 534-35
surfactant, 443-44
synthesis of, 449
- Photoreceptors
insect
myosin-I in, 670
- Phyllomedusa sauvagei*
metabolic rate of
water deprivation and, 81
- Physarum polycephalum*
fragmin of, 620
- Pigeon
hypoxia in
arterial pH and, 62
- Pinder, A. W., 107-29
- Plant cells
calcium ion pump of, 532
- Plasma membrane
anion exchange in, 549-60
calcium ion pump of, 531-40
isoforms of, 540
properties of, 532-34
proteolytic cleavage of, 537
purification of, 536-37
stimulation of, 534-35
structure and functional domains of, 537-40
chloride/bicarbonate exchange in
cellular functions of, 550-52
magnesium transport mechanisms of, 277-79

- Platelet-derived endothelial cell growth factor
 - angiogenesis and, 220-21
 - Platelet-derived growth factor
 - smooth muscle cells and, 210
 - thrombospondin synthesis induction and, 167
 - Platelet factor IV
 - angiogenesis and, 228
 - Platelets
 - profilin in, 589
 - thrombospondin synthesis in, 166
 - Pneumocytes
 - type II
 - amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518
 - Pollard, T. D., 653-76
 - Ponticuln, 588
 - Potassium ion channel
 - blockade of, 486-87
 - colonic, 326-27, 330-32
 - magnesium gating of, 289-97, 301-2
 - ohmic conductance through, 290
 - Potassium ion conductance
 - across gallbladder epithelium regulation of, 367-69
 - Potassium ion current
 - calcium-dependent calmodulin mutations and, 311-13
 - Preston, R. R., 309-317
 - Procaine
 - ryanodine receptor and, 7
 - Profilin, 589-90, 594, 598, 599
 - yeast mutants lacking, 621-22
 - Prolactin
 - surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417, 419-20
 - Prostaglandin E₂
 - surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 424
 - Prostaglandins
 - angiogenesis and, 224
 - hyperthermia induced by, 77
 - potassium ion secretion and, 327
 - Protamine
 - angiogenesis and, 231
 - Proteases
 - amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
 - angiogenesis and, 233
 - Protein kinase A
 - surfactant secretion and, 400
 - Protein kinase C
 - amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
 - chloride/bicarbonate exchange and, 550-51
 - chloride ion channel regulation and, 329
 - Proteoglycans
 - cell surface membrane-intercalated, 163-64
 - heparan sulfate, 218
 - Proteolipids
 - surfactant, 385-89
 - Proto-oncogene proteins
 - cell growth and differentiation and, 189-90
 - Pseudis paradoxus*
 - larvae of
 - arterial systolic blood pressure in, 117
 - ventilation tachycardia in, 115
 - Pseudopods
 - extension of
 - myosin-I and, 673
 - Pulmonary alveolar surfactant
 - See Surfactant
 - Purineric agents
 - surfactant secretion and, 400
- Q**
- Quinidine
 - sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264
 - QX-314
 - sodium ion channel blockade by, 487
- R**
- Radixin, 588
 - Rainbow trout
 - larvae of
 - heart rate in, 111
 - Raja erinacea*
 - embryos of
 - ventricular systolic blood pressure in, 116
 - larvae of
 - heart rate in, 111
 - Rana berlandieri*
 - larvae of
 - cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114
 - Rana catesbeiana*
 - developmental changes in
 - body mass and, 108-9
 - heart rate in
 - developmental changes in, 111
 - larvae of
 - cardio-respiratory coupling and, 114
 - hypoxia and, 113
 - peripheral circulation in, 117
 - larval heart of
 - pharmacology of, 115-16
 - Rat growth hormone, 17-18
 - synthesis rates of
 - thyroid hormone and, 17
 - Rat growth hormone promoter elements
 - thyroid hormone receptor and, 22-24
 - thyroid hormone receptor-binding half-sites of, 26
 - thyroid hormone receptor-binding site of
 - point mutations in, 25
 - Rat red cells
 - magnesium transport in, 266-67
 - Rats
 - hypoxic
 - thermogenic response to reduced temperature in, 72
 - thermoregulation in
 - nickel chloride exposure and, 82
 - Red cells
 - magnesium transport in, 262-67
 - Renal cells
 - chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 551-52
 - Renal papillary collecting duct cells
 - amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518
 - Reptiles
 - cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114-15
 - colons of
 - potassium ion channels in, 326-27
 - sodium ion channels in, 324-26
 - core body temperature of
 - pyrogens and, 72
 - development at hatching, 119-20
 - intermittent breathing in, 89-90
 - phases of, 92
 - lungs of, 125
 - metabolic development in, 122
 - ventilatory response to hypoxia in
 - lowered core body temperature and, 78
 - Respiratory distress syndrome
 - surfactant deficiency in, 415

- Retinoic acid receptor, 18
DNA-binding specificity determining regions of, 27
- Reuss, L., 361-71
- Rhodopsin
G protein-coupled receptors and, 497-98
- Rhodopsin receptor
phosphorylated coupling of, 47-48
- Rossier, B. C., 565-80
- Ruthenium red
- ryanodine receptor and, 7
- Ryanodine
skeletal muscle contraction and, 6-7
- Ryanodine-binding protein
calcium release and, 6-7
- Ryanodine receptor
opening of, 7
- S
- Saccharomyces*
myosin-I of, 660
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
actin-binding proteins in identification of, 616
actin gene of, 613-14
mutants lacking profilin, 621-22
myosin heavy chain mutations in, 610
pheromones of
G protein action in response to, 45-46
G protein-linked signaling system and, 38-41
physiologic role of, 38
receptors for, 38-40
receptor-G protein coupling in, 41-42
G protein subunits in, 43
receptor domains involved in, 43-44
receptor-G protein signaling in, 37-52
regulation of, 46-51
tropomyosin-related protein of, 619
- Saccharomyces kluyveri*
pheromone secreted by, 39
- Saimi, Y., 309-317
- Salamander
cardiac lethal mutants of, 118
larvae of
cardiac output in, 117
gill development in, 124
peripheral circulation in, 117-18
metamorphosis of, 126
- Salmonella typhimurium*
magnesium ATPase transporters in, 277
- Salmo trutta*
larvae of
heart rate in, 111
- Salt
colonic transport of ion channels and, 321-34
- Salvelinus alpinus*
larvae of
heart rate in, 111
- Sarcolemma
calcium ion pump of, 532
- Sarcomere formation
actin filaments in, 614-15
- Saxitoxin
voltage-dependent sodium ion channels and, 524-25
- Schleicher, M., 607-25
- Schneider, M. D., 179-93
- Schroer, T. A., 629-47
- Scorpion toxin
ion channels blocked by, 487
- Scylliohinus*
gill ventilation in, 127
- Second messengers
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
generation of extracellular matrix and, 173
- Segal, Y., 361-71
- Serine proteases
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
- Serum
chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 550
- Severin, 588, 599, 620-21
- Sheetz, M. P., 629-47
- Shiffer, K., 375-90
- Shivering thermogenesis, 72-73
- Sialic acid
ion channel function and, 343-44
- Signal transduction, 2
by cellular oncogenes, 189-91
excitation-contraction coupling and, 5
in yeast, 37-52
- Skate
embryos of
ventricular systolic blood pressure in, 116
larvae of
heart rate in, 111
- Skeletal muscle
calcium ion pump of, 532
contraction of
mechanism of, 1-12
ryanodine and, 6-7
- excitation-contraction coupling in, 7
inactivation in calcium and, 5-6
- Sliding mechanism, 9-11
- Slime mold
fragmin of, 620
- Smith, P. R., 509-26
- Smooth muscle
calcium ion pump of, 532
excitation-contraction coupling in, 7
vascular cells of
effects of extracellular matrix on, 164-69
thrombospondin synthesis in, 166
- Sodium ion channel
blockade of, 487
colonic, 324-26, 333
epithelial, 509-26
amiloride-sensitive, 515-25
inhibition of, 512-14
sodium movement through, 510-12
- Sodium ion current
calcium-dependent calmodulin mutations and, 313
- Sodium ion pump
regulation of, 366
- Sodium ion transport
across gallbladder epithelium
regulation of, 363-67
- Sodium,potassium-ATPase
 α subunit of, 566-68
functional sites of, 578-79
 β subunit of, 568-72
role of, 579-80
functional heterogeneity of, 572-77
structural heterogeneity of, 566-72
structure-function relationship of, 565-80
- Somatomedins
See Insulin-like growth factors
- South American frog
larvae of
ventilation tachycardia in, 115
- β -Spectrin, 622
- Spermophilus lateralis*
episodic breathing patterns of, 96
- Sphingosine
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
- Squid axon
calcium ion pump of, 532
magnesium transport in, 260-62

- Stereocilia, 466-67
- Steroid hormones
 adrenergic receptor regulation by, 503-4
 angiostatic, 225-27
- Steroid receptor, 18
 activation pathway of, 28
- Substance P
 surfactant secretion and, 402
- Subtilisin
 binding of substrates to local surface charges and, 345
- Surfactant, 395-409
 clearance of, 379-80, 403-9
 factors regulating, 407-9
 pathways of, 403-7
 composition of, 442-45
 extracellular metabolism of, 379
 fetal, 415-34
 intra-alveolar conversion of, 403
 intracellular, 445-47
 storage in lamellar bodies, 445-47, 455-58
 synthesis in type II cells, 445
 intracellular assembly of, 376-78
 secretion of, 378-79, 397-403
 cytoskeletal elements and, 401-2
 inhibitors of, 402-3
 stimuli of, 399-401
- Surfactant-associated proteins, 375-90, 444-45
 structure and function of, 380-89
 surfactant clearance and, 407-8
 synthesis and processing of, 452-55
 synthesis in fetal lung
 regulation of, 420-34
 water-soluble, 380-85
- Surfactant glycerophospholipids
 synthesis in fetal lung
 regulation of, 416-20
- Surfactant lipids, 443-44
 surfactant clearance and, 408-9
 synthesis of, 447-52
 pathways of, 447-49
 regulation of, 450-52
- Surfactant phospholipids
 acidic
 synthesis of, 449
- Surfactant proteolipids, 385-89
- Swamp eel
 cutaneous gas exchange in, 126
- Sweat duct cells
 amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518
- Synaptosomes
 calcium ion pump of, 532
- T
- Tachycardia
 ventilation
 in adult air-breathing fish, 114-15
- Talin
 colocalization with integrin receptor, 172
- Taxol
 microtubules and, 635
- Teleost fish
 aerial gas exchanger of, 124-25
 behavioral hypothermia in, 73
- Terbutaline
 surfactant clearance and, 409
 surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 428
- 12-O-Tetradecanoyl-13-phorbol-acetate
 surfactant secretion and, 401
- Tetraethylammonium
 potassium ion channel blockade by, 486-87
- Tetrahymena
 calmodulin in, 310
- Tetrodotoxin
 ion channels blocked by, 487-88
 voltage-dependent sodium ion channels and, 524-25
- Thermogenesis
 shivering, 72-73
- Thermoregulation
 anemia and, 80
 dehydration and, 81
 hypercapnia and, 80-81
 hypoxia and, 72-80
- Thin-filament associated proteins
 mutations in, 616-20
- Thorne, J., 37-52
- Thrombospondin
 angiogenesis and, 227-28
 proteoglycan synthesis inhibition and, 166
 vascular smooth cell proliferation and, 166-67
 in vascular smooth muscle cells, 164
 in vascular wall, 162-63
- Thrombospondin receptor
 in endothelial cells, 163
- Thyone sperm
 acrosomal reaction of actin polymerization and, 594
- Thyroid hormone
 cardiac hypertrophy induced by, 181
 cardiac-specific gene transcription and, 183
 gene expression regulation by, 17-32
 physiologic effect of, 17
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417
- Thyroid hormone receptor, 17-21
 binding site of
 identification of, 22-23
 cloning of, 19-21
 mutant
 thyroid hormone resistance and, 31-32
 physiologic analysis of, 18-19
 repression of transcription by, 24-27
 response to
 rat growth hormone promoter elements and, 22-24
 subtypes of
 action of, 29-31
- Thyroid hormone receptor proteins
 genes coding for, 18
- Thyroid hormone resistance
 generalized, 31-32
- Thyroid hormone response element
 mutational analysis of, 23-24
- Thyroid stimulating hormone
 subunits of
 genes encoding, 28
- Thyroxine
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 418-19
- Thyroxine receptor, 18
- Tiger salamander
 metamorphosis of, 126
- Titin, 11
- Toads
 hematocrit of
 core body temperature and, 80
 ventilatory response to hypoxia in
 body temperature and, 79
- Torpedo
 nicotinic acetylcholine receptor of, 342

- Toxic chemicals
thermoregulation in mammals
and, 82
- Toxins
ion channels blocked by, 487-88
- Transcytosis, 639
- Transforming growth factor- α
angiogenesis and, 221
- Transforming growth factor- β
angiogenesis and, 223, 228-30
expression in myocardium, 183-85
in extracellular matrix, 171
myogenesis and, 206-8
surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 432
vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation and, 168-69
- Transmembrane signaling, 2
- Tree frogs
metabolic rate of
water deprivation and, 81
- Triiodothyronine
surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 418
- Triiodothyronine receptor, 17-21
binding site of
identification of, 22-23
cloning of, 19-21
mutant
thyroid hormone resistance and, 31-32
physiologic analysis of, 18-19
repression of transcription by, 24-27
response to
rat growth hormone promoter elements and, 22-24
subtypes of
action of, 29-31
- Triiodothyronine response element
mutational analysis of, 23-24
- Trophectodermal cells
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518
- Tropomyosin, 587
mutations in, 617-19
in vivo role of, 619-20
- Troponin C
muscle contractility and, 9
mutations in, 616-17
- T-tubules
calcium ion pump of, 532
- T-tubule system, 3
depolarization of
calcium release and, 4
- T-tubule system membrane
charge movement at
voltage-dependent, 4
- Tubular membrane systems, 640-41
- Tufted duck
blood flow in
exercise and, 63
pectoral muscle of
aerobic enzyme activity in, 66
- Tumor necrosis factor- α
angiogenesis and, 223-24, 230
- Turtles
episodic breathing patterns of, 96
ventilatory pause of
resting lung volume and, 99
- U
- Urea
hypothermia induced by, 82
- Urine
hypothermia induced by, 77, 82
- Urokinase
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519
- V
- Van Golde, L. M. G., 441-59
- Vascular cells
effects of extracellular matrix on, 164-72
- Vascular endothelial growth factor
angiogenesis and, 219-20
- Vascular extracellular matrix, 161-74
- Vascularization
See Angiogenesis
- Vascular permeability factor
angiogenesis and, 219-20
- Vasopressin
chloride/bicarbonate exchange and, 550
transepithelial sodium ion transport and, 520
- Vatner, D. E., 137-53
- Vatner, S. F., 137-53
- Ventilation tachycardia
in adult air-breathing fish, 114-15
- Ventricular fibrillation
hypomagnesemia and, 282
- Veratrine
baroreceptor in heart ventricle muscle and, 8
- Vertebrates
cardio-respiratory development in, 107-29
G protein-coupled receptors of, 43
hypoxia-induced hypothermia in, 71, 74-75
inhibitory G proteins of
mode of action of, 45-46
intermittent breathing in, 87-102
- Vesicle transport, 637
microtubule-based, 638-41
- Vicuna
hemoglobin of
high oxygen affinity of, 61
- Villin, 620-21
- Vinblastine
surfactant secretion and, 402
- Vinculin, 172
- Viral oncogene v-erbA
mechanism of action of, 27
proteins coded by
thyroid hormone responsiveness and, 17
- Vitamin D receptor
binding sites recognized by, 27
- Vitreous
anti-angiogenic factors of, 231-32
- Vitronectin
endothelial cell interactions of, 169
- Vitronectin receptor
in endothelial cells, 163
- Von Willebrand factor
endothelial cell interactions of, 169
- Vulture
blood of
P₅₀ value of, 61
- W
- Wheat germ agglutinin
surfactant secretion and, 402
- Whooper swans
hypoxia in
gas exchange during, 61
- Wood, S. C., 71-82
- Wright, J. R., 395-409
- X
- Xenopus laevis*
larvae of
cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114
- Xenopus* oocytes
functional amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in
expression of, 523-24

Y

Yeast

- actin-binding proteins in
 - identification of, 616
 - actin gene of, 613-14
 - motility of, 588-90
 - mutants lacking profilin, 621-22
- myosin heavy chain mutations
 - in, 610
- pheromones of

- G protein action in response to, 45-46
- G protein-linked signaling system and, 38-41
- physiologic role of, 38
- receptors for, 38-40
- receptor-G protein coupling
 - in, 41-42
- G protein subunits in, 43
- receptor domains involved
 - in, 43-44

- receptor-G protein signaling
 - in, 37-52
 - regulation of, 46-51
- tropomyosin-related protein
 - of, 619

Z

- Zenobiotic compounds
 - thermoregulation in mammals and, 82
- Zot, H. G., 653-76